

THE

TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

INSPECTORS

OF THE

Philadelphia County Prison,

MADE TO THE LEGISLATURE,

FEBRUARY, 1870.

PHILADELPHIA:

JAMES B. CHANDLER, PRINTER, 306 & 308 CHESTNUT STREET, [GIRARD BUILDING.]

1870.



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BOARD OF INSPECTORS
OF THE
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY PRISON,
1869-70.

PRESIDENT,
JOHN B. BIDDLE, M. D.

SECRETARY,
EDMUND SMITH.

TREASURER,
HENRY C. HOWELL.

JOHN B. BIDDLE, M. D.,	HENRY C. HOWELL,
JOSEPH W. BULLOCK,	WILLIAM H. KEICHLINE,
JOSEPH R. CHANDLER,	WILLIAM B. PAGE, M. D.,
M. G. EVANS,	J. RODMAN PAUL, M. D.,
JAMES A. FREEMAN,	EDMUND SMITH,
EDWARD H. TROTTER.	

OFFICERS OF THE PRISON.

SUPERINTENDENT,	PHYSICIAN,
WILLIAM B. PERKINS,	HENRY Y. SMITH, M. D.

CLERK,	MATRONS,
JOSEPH K. HOWELL,	ANN G. RYAN,
	ANN SLOVER.

DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENTS,

JOHN MIRKEL,	HOWARD PERKINS.
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APOTHECARY,	PRISON AGENT,
BENJ. F. BUTCHER, M. D.	WILLIAM J. MULLEN.

REPORT.

IN accordance with the requirement of the Act of Assembly, of 24th February, 1847, the Board of Inspectors of the Philadelphia County Prison herewith submits its Twenty-third Annual Report to the Legislature.

During the past year, the Board has to regret the retirement of one of its oldest and most esteemed members, the venerable Isaac B. Garrigues, who, after a faithful and efficient service of thirteen years in this Department, declined a re-appointment in July last. The vacancy thus occasioned was acceptably filled by the appointment of Edward H. Trotter, Esq. With this exception, the Board remains constituted as at the date of the last Report; and, while the natural mutations incident to the period of fourteen years, which has elapsed since the Board was re-organized, in 1856, under appointments from the Courts, have left but two of the Inspectors originally appointed at that time, yet the vacancies thus made have been invariably owing to the death or resignation of incumbents. The appointing power has steadily ignored party politics in the selection of Inspectors, and the Board has endeavored also to exclude them from the government of the Prison. It may be fairly

claimed that not only economy in disbursements but efficiency in discipline have been thereby promoted. The successful administration of the Prison demands special training and experience from those to whose hands it is entrusted, and is certainly incompatible with the frequent changes to which political bodies are exposed.

The usual statistical tables are appended to the Report, from which it appears: That the whole number of commitments for the year 1869, was 18,305, against 17,620 for 1868, an increase of 685. This increase, however, is only in the number of commitments; the number of persons actually committed being less than those of last year. This apparent increase has been the result of a change in the character of the commitments. It was till lately the practice of the committing magistrates to include in the charge of drunkenness also *disorderly conduct*, by which offenders were committed to prison for a period of thirty days, to be held for the whole or a part of this sentence, at the discretion of the Inspectors. Vagrants of this class are now committed for *intoxication* only, for a period of twenty-four hours, and not unfrequently return half a dozen times during a month. Also, under a recent construction of the law, the power formerly exercised by the Inspectors, of discharging cases of "breach of the peace," has been abandoned. The committing magistrates have much increased commitments for this charge, retaining control of them in their own hands, and usually discharging them by arrangement after a few days, with the result of repeated recom-

mitments of the same offenders. It may be that a more exact compliance with the precise letter of the law now obtains, but the old practice was attended with better results. The Board feels, however, that so long as it fails to secure, on the part of the committing magistrates of our city, hearty and earnest co-operation in efforts to improve the criminal department, little real good can be accomplished by attempts within the Prison. The great and foremost evil in the criminal department of Philadelphia, is the system of police magistracy; and no reform is so much needed as a change, at least in the mode of compensation of our committing magistrates. So long as their receipts are directly dependent upon and swollen by what must be stated to be simply a traffic in the manipulation of petty crime, it is idle to anticipate radical improvement in the treatment of this class of criminals. It is difficult to believe that such a system of magistracy can be tolerated in a city like Philadelphia, and that her citizens can sit quietly under so great a reproach. If our police magistrates were removed from the sphere of politics, by a change in the mode of selection; if they held their offices by a good behavior tenure; were required to be learned in the law, and were compensated by adequate, fixed salaries, in place of fees, a reform would be accomplished, the effects of which upon social improvement can scarcely be estimated.

The commitments for 1869 show a small decrease (270) compared with those for 1867, which were 18,575; those for 1866 reached 19,468. In 1860, the year preceding the

war, the commitments were 20,801. For the first half of the year 1869, from January 1st to July 1st, the commitments were 8,947; for the second half of the year, from July 1st, 1869, to January 1st, 1870, they were 9,358. This excess in the commitments for the second over the first half of the year, is usual: thus, in 1868, the commitments from January 1st to July 1st, were 8,032; from July 1st, 1868, to January 1st, 1869, they were 9,588.

Of the commitments for the past year, there were black males, 1,283, against 979 for 1868, and 1025 for 1867; of black females, 574, against 494 for 1868, and 570 for 1867. There were white males, 12,228, against 12,096 for 1868, and 12,361 for 1867, and 13,053 for 1866. The number of white females for 1869 was 4,220, a slight increase over those for 1868, 4,051, but a marked diminution over those for 1867, which reached 4,619. It is to be borne in mind, too, that while the number of commitments was more than for last year, the number of females committed was less. We have thus the experience of another year confirmatory of the good results of the increased accommodation for female prisoners, which was obtained by the transfer of the old Debtors' Apartment, two years since, to the Female Department of the prison. The separation of female prisoners, which was thus secured, and the greater facilities for the enforcement of prison rules and discipline, which were made attainable, have resulted in a marked diminution of vagrancy and crime in the female population of our city. Nor has the sanitary improvement in the Female Depart-

ment of the Prison been less conspicuous ; the cases reported to the Physician for treatment in this Department, for the past year, having been only 1775, more than a thousand less than the sick list for 1867. These results show the expenditure required in the extension of the Female Department to have been a true economy, and strongly support the more weighty moral arguments which are urged in favor of an extension of the more important and overcrowded Male Department of the Prison.

The Board would here repeat the views expressed in the last Report, upon the subject of an extension of the Prison, and again call the attention of the Legislature to the incapacity of the Prison for the proper confinement and employment of its large male population. In every aspect, sanitary, moral and economical, the injurious effects of its overcrowded condition are manifest. The results of improved accommodation in the Female Department, previously cited, have shown that the growth of crime and vagrancy is directly stimulated by the undue congregation of prisoners. It can scarcely be doubted that the collection of a number of prisoners in a single cell soon reduces all to the moral level of the worst prisoner ; and the unceasing intercourse which results from the original construction of the Prison with a view to the Separate System, fosters the moral contagion more actively than in prisons not designed for this system. The Separate System, once the especial pride of Pennsylvania, has been long abandoned in every department of the Prison, and even in the convict corridors, two,

three, and even four prisoners are placed together in a single cell. The Board feels that this subject can be no longer overlooked, and that either the extension of the convict blocks, or the construction of a new Prison has become a necessity. The establishment of a House of Correction, however desirable, would not relieve the crowded state of the convict cells. And the Board feels confirmed in the opinion, expressed in many previous Reports, that a House of Correction, for vagrants and drunkards, should constitute a Department of the Prison. Its construction might go hand in hand with the extension of the Prison, and would be thus economized; while its future connection with the management of the Prison would obviate the unnecessary multiplication of officials, and would facilitate the working of two co-ordinate branches of the same service. The Board expressed the opinion in the two last Reports, that the lot known as the Parade Ground, contiguous to the Prison, would be a very desirable location for these purposes, obviating, too, the large outlay necessary for the purchase of any other suitable ground. After a full consideration of the subject by the Prison Committee of Councils, in conference with the Board, that body has united in recommending an extension of the Prison on the Parade Ground, and has requested from the Legislature an enabling act for the purpose, which is respectfully and earnestly asked also by this Board.

Of the commitments to the Prison during the past year, about the usual proportion may be assigned to intempe-

rance, as either a direct or indirect cause. The actual charges in the commitments will be found to vary somewhat from those of last year, for reasons already mentioned. There were for *intoxication*, 3,546, against 2,025 for 1868; for *vagrancy*, 1,248, against 1,093 for 1868; for *assault and battery*, 1,687, against 1,462 for 1868; for *disorderly conduct and breach of the peace*, 7,360, against 8,132 for 1868; for *assault with intent to kill*, 146, against 121 for 1868. Of the entire number of commitments, 18,305, 13,987, or more than three-fourths, are thus traceable to intemperance; for, with scarcely an exception, in the cases enumerated, drunkenness is an accompaniment of the special act for which the commitment is made. Without assuming that these offences are wholly attributable to intemperance (for crime exists and prisons are filled in countries where drunkenness is comparatively uncommon), we may fairly urge that the unbridled multiplication of temptations to crime in the unrestrained sale of alcoholic narcotics, in our city, is a fearful evil. The existing license law is an unmitigated nuisance, and some modification of it may be most reasonably asked of the Legislature.

Of the prisoners committed for trial during the past year, 11,203, 8,750 were discharged by the committing magistrates, and in the cases of 580, the bills of indictment were ignored by the Grand Jury. These figures show a larger number of commitments and discharges by the magistrates than for the past year, owing to the breach of peace cases being retained exclusively in the hands of the magistrates.

The figures, however, tell the old story, that nearly two-thirds of the whole number committed were discharged without being brought to trial—involving a fearful catalogue of commitments for unnecessary and trivial causes, and doubtless, too, a scarcely less startling aggregate of oppression and persecution. Another argument is thus presented in favor of a change of the administration of criminal justice among us, which is only too often an engine of extortion and malice. Much of the duty of the Prison Agent is devoted to the relief of cases of unnecessary and oppressive commitments. During the past year, 3,895 prisoners were released through the interference of the Prison Agent. The whole number released through the agency of this officer, during a period of sixteen years, has been 25,687.

The duties of the Prison Agent have also extended to the care of prisoners after discharge from the Prison, either without trial, or after the expiration of their sentences. He has provided them with small sums of money, railroad tickets, and clothing, and in many cases has been of material assistance by timely advice as to their future course.

During the past year, the Board adopted the following rules for the government of the Prison, with reference to admissions and discharges. Uncertainty on some points having existed, and a want of uniformity of action on others having prevailed, it was deemed advisable to bring the instructions of the Prison officials as closely as possible in con-

formity to the precise letter of the law. These rules it is deemed proper to embody in this Report :

1. "No person shall be received into this Prison by virtue of any instrument in the nature of a 'Commitment,' wherein the offence charged shall not be particularly set forth and described, such as 'Homicide, in causing the death of ——,' 'Larceny, in taking goods, the property of ——,' 'Breach of the Peace, by abusing or threatening ——,' and in this same manner as to all felonies and misdemeanors.

2. "No person sought to be imprisoned for vagrancy, disorderly conduct, or intoxication, by virtue of any instrument in the nature of a commitment, shall be received into this Prison, unless the commitment shall set forth that the defendant was *convicted* of the offence charged by the Magistrate signing the commitment, and sentenced in accordance with the Act of Assembly in such cases made and provided."

3. "No person legally convicted and sentenced for any felony or misdemeanor by any Court of Justice, (or by proceedings by any Magistrate,) shall be discharged by virtue of any instrument in the nature of a discharge, issued by such Court or Magistrate, unless by proceedings under a writ of *Habeas Corpus*, or a reconsideration of a sentence by the Court within a term in which the sentence is pronounced."

4. "In the cases of persons held to answer at Court, a discharge from the Committing Magistrate shall be considered valid prior to the 'return' of that case to Court, *Provided*, that the offence charged is not a felony, nor charged to have been done with the intent to commit a felony, and

Provided also, that the prosecutor shall have acknowledged satisfaction, and consented to such *discharge*."

5. "No prisoner, whose case may have been returned to Court, shall be released from this Prison unless by 'discharge' from the Court to which his case may have been returned, duly certified under seal of the Court by the proper officer thereof."

6. "No prisoner after conviction and sentence by a Court, shall be released from custody in this Prison, unless by virtue of a pardon from the Governor of the State under the great seal of the Commonwealth, duly certified by the proper officer of the Commonwealth, or upon the completion of the term for which he may have been sentenced, or upon a reconsideration of the case by the Court within the term in which the conviction was had and the sentence pronounced."

The usual attention to the moral and religious instruction of the prisoners has been paid during the past year. Religious services are held on every Sunday, and both the Visiting Inspectors and the members of the Prison Society, in their visits to individual prisoners, use fitting occasions for moral and devotional appeals. An appropriation of one hundred dollars was made for additions to the library.

On the eighth of April, 1869, Gerald J. Eaton was executed in the Prison yard, under sentence of death for the murder of Timothy Heenan. The execution was conducted by High Sheriff Peter Lyle, in strict accordance with the Act of Assembly, and in every respect with rigid propriety.

On the same morning, George S. Twitchell, Jr., under sentence of death, for the murder of Mary Hill, and left for execution on that day, was found dead in his cell. The evidence elicited on the Coroner's inquest, in his case, established the fact that his death had been produced by suicide with prussic acid at some period in the night after half past eleven o'clock. The ordinary vigilance in such cases had been practised, and there appeared to have been no special grounds for suspicion, especially as his religious adviser assured the keepers that "there was no danger" of such an attempt. The Board cannot but admit, however, that indiscreet laxity has prevailed in the cells of prisoners under sentence of death, and preparing for execution. More stringent rules are required as regards the admission of visitors, and greater watchfulness over the persons of the condemned is demanded. The visits, however, of near relatives can hardly be denied to the unfortunate men in their last extremity, and no vigilance can absolutely prevent their receiving concentrated poisons of small bulk, or afterwards using them.

Of the prisoners under sentence of death at the date of the last report, Hester Vaughan was pardoned by the Governor, 8th of May, 1869. Five convicts remain in the Prison under sentence of death, but indefinitely respited. Edward J. Ford, Patrick Farrigan, Jerrie Dixie, Newton Champion, and Alfred Alexander.

Since the overcrowded condition of the cells, escapes of convicts have been not unfrequent. In October last, the Board, having obtained the necessary appropriation from

Councils, appointed two Day Watchmen. No escapes have occurred since the entrance of these officers upon their duties, and they have broken up the conversation among the prisoners from the windows of their cells, which was habitually practised at certain hours of the day, and involved not only plans of escape, but details of past and projects of future crime. Intercourse between convicts and the bummers employed about the Prison has been thus also prevented.

The standard of health in the Prison during the year was good, and no epidemic of any kind occurred. Twenty-nine deaths are reported in the Untried Department from natural causes, viz., From mania-a-potu, 17; debauch, 9; congestion of the brain, 1; hematemesis, 1; pyemia, 1. In the Convict Department, there were thirteen deaths, twelve directly from consumption, and the thirteenth from hemoptysis, no doubt produced by a tuberculous condition of the lungs. The overcrowding of the cells has, doubtless, contributed to this increase of consumption. Of these deaths, there were six white males, six black males, and one black female. The mortality was 1.44 per hundred. Two cases of suicide occurred; one, that of George S. Twitchell, previously noticed; the other, by drowning, on the night of September 7th, the prisoner having been found dead with his head in a bucket of water.

The general administration of the Prison during the year was satisfactory. A faithful and efficient discharge of duty was generally observed. Many perplexing occurrences

broke the usually even tenor of discipline, and mistakes and omissions resulted. But, on the whole, the Board believes that the affairs of the Prison were well managed, and that its officers deserve commendation.

The Superintendent, Mr. W. B. Perkins, now a veteran in prison government, is entitled to a renewal of the expressions of confidence which he has heretofore received. And no less is to be said of the satisfactory discharge of duties by the Physician, Dr. H. Y. Smith; the Apothecary, Dr. B. F. Butcher; the Clerk, Mr. J. K. Howell, and the various officers in all departments.

Allusion has been already made to the useful and valuable services of the Agent, Mr. W. J. Mullen, whose duties have been performed in a manner eminently acceptable.

The Board refers with much regret to the death, on the 14th of November, after a lingering and painful disease, of Mrs. Ellen L. Spencer, who had, for more than fifteen years, been the Matron of the Female Department of the Prison. Mrs. Spencer was an able and efficient officer, a firm disciplinarian, but kind and humane, and, in the epidemics of sickness, especially typhus, which prevailed in the Prison, was most devoted, sympathizing, and self-sacrificing in her attentions to the sick. She was highly esteemed, and is deservedly lamented. The position of Matron, thus rendered vacant, has been conferred upon Mrs. Ann G. Ryan, long Assistant Matron, and Mrs. Ann Slover has been appointed Assistant Matron.

To their esteemed colleague, Joseph R. Chandler, Esq.,

the Board feels, that acknowledgments are especially due, for his devoted and invaluable services in the administration of the Prison.

It may not be uninteresting, in concluding the Report, to make a brief allusion to the mode adopted of compensating convicts for prison labor. They are charged a fixed sum, two dollars and a half each, per week, for maintenance, and are afterwards credited with work done, chiefly shoemaking, at fair rates. Of the balance earned over maintenance, each prisoner, on his discharge, receives one-half. No charge is made against him for maintenance during sickness, and all that are industrious may accumulate something. But even to those who have earned nothing, some little aid in money or clothing is always given, and individual charity is available for cases that fairly appeal to it.

The expenses of the Prison for 1869 were very slightly in excess of those for 1868, viz.: \$105,925 12, against \$104,635 63, for 1868. The profits of the shoe manufactory were \$3,872 95. The amount received from the United States Marshal, for the support of United States prisoners, was \$796 80. The estimated value of provisions, coal, &c., on hand, is \$9,513 25. The return to the City Treasurer of profits from the Manufacturing Department, was \$21,000 00.

The subjoined table furnishes a comparison of the expenses of the Prison for the last sixteen years:

Year 1854,	there were	11,588	prisoners,	costing	\$78,288	18
" 1855,	"	14,794	"	"	85,499	37
" *1856,	"	14,981	"	"	90,352	78
" 1857,	"	16,803	"	"	54,841	95
" 1858,	"	15,134	"	"	53,183	65
" 1859,	"	20,236	"	"	52,341	07
" 1860,	"	21,585	"	"	54,877	52
" 1861,	"	16,201	"	"	50,643	59
" 1862,	"	14,646	"	"	50,745	25
" 1863,	"	17,219	"	"	50,225	95
" 1864,	"	14,067	"	"	58,737	51
" 1865,	"	16,142	"	"	69,252	33
" 1866,	"	19,648	"	"	103,111	13
" 1867,	"	18,575	"	"	95,276	60
" 1868,	"	17,620	"	"	104,631	63
" 1869,	"	18,305	"	"	105,925	12

J. B. BIDDLE,

*President.*EDMUND SMITH, *Secretary.*

* January 1 to June 30, \$52,375 79.

July 1 to December 31, \$37,976 99.

TABLE 1.—Showing all the Commitments to the Philadelphia County Prison in the Year 1869, distinguishing the Number of each Class of Crime charged, together with Color and Sex.

CRIMES.	WHITE.		BLACK.		TOTAL.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Adultery.....	12	7	.....	.....	19
Assault.....	70	10	7	3	90
Assault to Murder.....	113	10	23	.....	146
Assault to Commit a Rape.....	14	.....	5	.....	19
Assault and Battery.....	1294	233	121	39	1687
Absconding Apprentice.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7
" Girl.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Abuse, and Abuse and Threatening.....	313	173	38	57	581
Accessories to Murder.....	3	1	.....	.....	4
Arson.....	18	.....	.....	.....	18
Bawdy House.....	1	6	1	.....	8
Bigamy.....	4	.....	.....	1	4
Barratry.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Burglary.....	70	2	.....	.....	72
Conspiracy.....	29	4	.....	.....	33
Cruelty to Child.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Contempt of Court.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8
Contempt of Magistrate.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Cruelty to Animals.....	22	.....	1	.....	23
Disobedient Girl.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Disorderly House.....	20	41	1	8	70
Disorderly, and Breaches of Peace.....	4597	1823	613	327	7360
Disobedient Apprentices.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Deserting Family and Abusing Wife.....	178	.....	7	.....	185
Dangerous Woman.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Desertion from Vessel.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7
Distilling Liquor without License.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Defrauding and Cheating.....	100	10	5	1	116
Embezzlement.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Fine and Costs.....	12	.....	.....	.....	12
Forcible Entry.....	5	.....	.....	.....	5
Fornication.....	3	2	.....	.....	5
Fornication and Bastardy.....	38	.....	8	.....	46
Felony.....	7	.....	.....	.....	7
Forgery.....	24	1	.....	.....	25
Fugitives from Justice.....	10	.....	.....	.....	10
Fraud.....	2	1	.....	.....	3
Gambling.....	3	.....	5	.....	8
Highway Robbery.....	38	2	15	.....	55
Illegal Voting.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Indecency.....	63	17	7	2	89
Infanticide.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Intoxication.....	2499	928	88	31	3546
Malicious Mischief.....	160	38	9	4	211
Manslaughter.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Misdemeanor, not enumerated.....	348	54	50	8	460
Murder.....	32	2	.....	.....	34
Mutiny.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Mail Robbery.....	1	.....	1	1	1
Mayhem.....	.....	.....	1	1	2
Nuisance.....	1	1	.....	.....	2
Perjury.....	18	3	1	.....	22
Professional Thief.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Passing Counterfeit Notes.....	6	.....	6	.....	6
" " Coin.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Rape.....	6	.....	1	.....	7
Receiving Stolen Goods.....	9	5	.....	1	15
Riot.....	30	1	4	.....	35
Robbery.....	100	2	7	6	115
Safe Keeping.....	4	.....	.....	.....	4
Selling Liquor without License.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Slander.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Sentenced not to Labor.....	78	2	4	.....	84
Stealing.....	1195	234	224	66	1719
Suspicious Persons.....	23	.....	2	.....	25
Seduction.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Tippling House.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Trespass.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Trover and Conversion.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
To Await Judgment.....	3	.....	.....	.....	3
Vagrants.....	594	600	35	19	1248
Vicious Woman.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Violating City Ordinance.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1
Violating Internal Revenue Law.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2
Total,	12228	4220	1283	574	18305

White Males.....12228 | Colored Males.....1283 } Total.....18305.
 " Females..... 4220 | " Females..... 574 }

No. 2.

Showing the Whole Number of Prisoners, both before and after trial, confined in the Philadelphia County Prison, in 1869.

	WHITE.		BLACK.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male	Female.	
Prisoners received for trial, -	3,960	826	446	181	5,413
Vagrants, - - - -	594	600	35	19	1,248
Disorderly and breach of peace,	4,597	1,823	613	327	7,360
Intoxication, - - -	2,499	928	88	31	3,546
Disobedient and Runaway apprentices, - - - -	11	1			12
Sentenced, but not to hard labor,	78	2	4		84
Sentenced to hard labor, -	365	38	88	16	507
Sent to Eastern Penitentiary	100	2	9		111
“ House of Refuge, -	24				24
Total, - - - -	12,228	4,220	1,283	574	18,305

Add number in prison on December 31, 1868, - - - 337

Total, - - - - - 18,642

Discharged in 1869, as per Table No. 3, - - - 18,258

Remaining in prison December 31, 1869, - - - 384

Convicts, - - - - - 395

779

Convicted to hard labor, - - - 507

All others, - - - - - 272

Total, - - - - - 779

The whole number of cases on the Calendar to Court, of tried cases in 1869, were - - - 1,518

Add number of triable cases committed to prison in 1869, by the United States authorities, and returned to same, - - 31

Whole number of triable cases committed in 1869, . - - 5,413

Leaving this number who were discharged from prison by the several authorities before the commencement of the term of the Court where the cases were triable, - - - 3,895

No. 3.

Showing how the Prisoners committed to the Philadelphia County Prison, in 1869, were disposed of.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
Time out, - - -	228	266	277	294	422	436	355	292	306	193	347	308	3,724
Inspectors, - - -	590	625	708	725	169	85	109	103	69	49	81	105	3,418
Magistrates, - - -	407	497	533	463	437	595	1,107	1,041	1,038	799	977	856	8,750
Quarter Sessions Clerk, -	36	28	38	38	37	39	38	59	56	53	26	29	477
Ignored, - - -	37	46	45	75	51	56	45	54	41	43	37	50	580
City Solicitor, - - -	4	4	3	10	4	5	3	7	2	3	6	6	57
Insolvent Court, - - -	2					3			1		1		7
Habeas Corpus, - - -	7	6	1	2	9	3	1	2	4		1	6	42
United States Marshal, -	1	10	2	1	1	5		1	2		4	3	30
Died, - - -	1	1		3	1	2	1	3	1	6	2		3
Convicted, - - -	69	43	72	25	38	59	36	40	43	44	30	100	599
At Court, - - -	47	16	60	33	37	17	25	41	28	27	19	60	410
House of Refuge, - - -	1	4	7			4	3			1		4	24
Sheriff, - - -		4		4	1		6		1	2		1	19
Fifteen Dollar Act, - - -		1	4	4	1	1	2	6	5	1		1	26
Pardoned, - - -		2		1	3	1	1						8
Suicide, - - -				1					1				2
Hanged, - - -				1									1
Informality, - - -				1	7	24	1		2				34
United States Court, - - -													1
Judge Brewster, - - -								8	1	1			8
Recorder, - - -								3			4	6	15
Judge Peirce, - - -												2	2
Total. - - -	1,430	1,553	1,750	1,680	1,218	1,335	1,734	1,660	1,601	1,222	1,535	1,540	18,258

No. 4.

Showing the charges upon which five hundred and seven prisoners, sentenced to hard labor, in 1869, were committed.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Larceny, - - - -	299	35	72	15	321
Assault and battery to rob,	3		1		4
" to kill,	5		4		9
" to ravish,	1				1
" to mayhem,	1				1
Entering a store, &c, with intent to steal, - -	29	2	6		37
Receiving stolen goods, -	5			1	6
Burglary, - - - -	2				2
Robbery, - - - -	4		4		8
Embezzlements, - -	1				1
Forgery, - - - -	4				4
Bigamy, - - - -	3	1			4
Riot, - - - -	5				5
Carrying concealed weapons,	3		1		4
Totals, - - - -	365	38	88	16	507

No. 5.

Showing that of the prisoners convicted to hard labor, their nativity was as follows:

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Born in Pennsylvania, -	155	5	44	5	209
" Eastern States, -	10		3		13
" Middle States, except Pennsylvania, -	29	3	12	7	51
" Southern States, -	20	2	25	4	51
" Western States, -	8		2		10
" England, - - -	18	2			20
" Ireland, - - -	69	22			91
" Germany, - - -	38	3			41
" Scotland, - - -	2	1			3
" France, - - -	4		1		5
" Other parts of the world	12		1		13
Totals, - - - -	365	38	88	16	507

Showing the Ages of Prisoners Sentenced to Hard Labor.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Twenty (20) years and under,	87	4	30	7	128
From 20 to 30 years, . .	155	11	39	7	212
“ 30 to 40 “ . .	73	14	15	2	104
“ 40 to 50 “ . .	34	9	4		47
Over 50 “ . .	16				16
Totals,	365	38	88	16	507

Showing how often the Prisoners have been Convicted.

	WHITE.		COLORED		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
First time,	289	29	56	12	386
Second time,	47	5	23	2	77
Third time,	20		8	2	30
Fourth time,	5	1			6
Fifth time,	2	2			4
Sixth time,	1	1			2
Seventh time,	1				1
Eighth time,			1		1
Totals,	365	38	88	16	507

No. 8.

Showing how many of said Prisoners had learned a Trade or Profession.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Had learned a trade, . .	154	6	20	1	181
Had no trade,	186	8	55	3	252
Service,	3	24	13	12	52
Accountants,	22				22
Totals,	365	38	88	16	507

No. 9.

Showing State of Education of same Prisoners.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Can read,	41	14	8	3	66
Can read and write, . .	267	8	50	7	332
Cannot read,	57	16	30	6	109
Totals,	365	38	88	16	507

No. 10.

Showing Habits of same Prisoners.

	WHITE.		COLORED.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Moderate drinkers, . .	107	11	26	2	146
Temperate,	131	11	40	14	196
Intemperate,	127	16	22		165
Totals,	365	38	88	16	507

No. 11.

The purchases on account of the Prison for the year 1869, were as follows :

Flour and Meal,	\$15,135 10	
Beef, Mutton, and Pork,	20,145 72	
Molasses, Sugar, Tea, &c.,	9,623 93	
Oil and Soap,	1,330 18	
Vegetables,	1,499 90	
Drugs and Medicines,	958 06	
Hay, Feed, and Straw,	485 58	
Railroad Tickets,	250 00	
Stationery,	899 90	
Brushes and Brooms,	363 56	
Milk and Ice,	392 51	
Hops, Malt, Lime, &c.,	344 55	
Discharged Prisoners,	304 00	
Hospital,	571 87	
Miscellaneous,	1,168 20	
Fuel,	7,338 50	
Clothing and Bedding,	8,083 87	
Repairs,	7,451 61	
Gas,	1,275 70	
Salaries,	28,302 38	
	<hr/>	\$105,925 12
Overwork, Prisoners,	498 11	
Leather,	22,945 56	
Shoe Findings,	934 53	
Cotton Yarn,	466 13	
	<hr/>	24,844 33
		<hr/>
		\$130,769 45
		<hr/>

No. 12.

Receipts and payments on account of the Philadelphia County Prison.

RECEIPTS.

Balance, December 31st, 1868, in the hands of the Superintendent,	\$8,587 42
Amount appropriated by Councils for the sup- port of the Prison,	\$134,204 00
Less this amount returned,	3,434 55
	<hr/>
	130,769 45
Cash received for work done,	21,106 80
	<hr/>
	\$160,463 67

PAYMENTS.

Warrants paid on account of General Expenses, \$77,622 74	
“ “ “ Salaries,	28,302 38
“ “ “ Manufacturing,	24,844 33
Cash paid to the City Treasurer by the Treasurer of the Prison, proceeds of the Manufacturing Departments, &c., (as per Act of Assembly,) 21,000 00	
	<hr/>
	151,769 45
	<hr/>
	<u>88,694 22</u>

No. 13.

Value of the Personal Property of the Prison.

MANUFACTURING DEPARTMENTS.

Work Shops,		\$1,356 05
Cordwaining,	\$10,239 24	
Cotton Factory,	1,392 84	
	<hr/>	11,632 08
Provisions, Coal, &c., on hand,		9,513 25

FURNITURE AND OTHER FIXTURES.

Store Rooms,	\$1,402 67	
Kitchen,	350 00	
Bake-house,	120,00	
Stable and Yard,	1,449 75	
	<hr/>	3,322 42
Centre Building,		1,770 00
Female Prison,	5,590 32	
South Corridor,	1,663 10	
North Corridor,	5,743 45	
	<hr/>	12,996 87
		<hr/>
		<u>\$40,590 67</u>

PHYSICIAN'S REPORT.

*To the President and Members of the Board of Inspectors
of the Philadelphia County Prison.*

GENTLEMEN:—The Annual Report of the sanitary condition of the prison, for the year 1869, is herewith respectfully submitted. The annexed tables contain all the statistical information relating to the Medical Department. The report for the last year shows little or no improvement in the average condition of prisoners received, but presents a fair standard of health for the entire population of the prison. On the 31st of December, 1868, there were in the Untried Department three hundred and thirty-seven persons; received during 1869, eighteen thousand three hundred and five, making a total of eighteen thousand six hundred and forty-two; six hundred and thirty-eight more than during the previous year. Nineteen hundred and forty-eight prisoners were under treatment, as will be seen by referring to the monthly reports (besides thirteen miscarriages not mentioned in the tables,) in table No. 3, continued. Of this number we had twenty-nine deaths from natural causes, as follows: Debauch, 9; Mania-a-potu, 17; Congestion of the Brain, 1; Hæmatemesis, 1; Pyæmia, 1. In addition to the deaths above named, we had two suicides, one on the morning of the 8th of April, by taking prussic acid, the other by drowning; this case occurred some time during the night of September 7th. The prisoner was found lying on his abdomen, the head in a bucket of water, and the end of his bunk placed on the back of his neck, no doubt for the purpose of assisting him in keeping his head under water. Both of these prisoners were charged with murder, the former was to be executed on the day he committed suicide, the latter had not been tried for the alleged crime. The deaths from natural causes may be traced, as usual, to a love for alcoholic stimulus and its effects; many of them were brought to prison in a dying condition, coming as they do from the lowest class of society, subject to every species of accident and disease, many of them died in a few hours after being sent from the station-houses to the prison, showing conclusively their condition when received by us.

The rates of mortality for all cases, as compared with the number of

prisoners, was sixteen-hundredths of one per cent., or thirty-one deaths out of eighteen thousand six hundred and forty-two prisoners. In this, the Untried Department, there were two births, both colored.

In the "Convict Department" the amount of sickness during the year has been about the same, in proportion to the number of convicts, as it was during the preceding year; with the exception of the various forms of tubercular and scrofulous diseases; in this particular there have been a great increase.

The table of mortality for this Department shows thirteen deaths, as follows: No. 231, a black male died February 5; No. 3, a white male, February 21; No. 294, white male, February 29; No. 638, black male, March 7; No. 561, black female, March 10; No. 721, black male, April 7; No. 851, white male, April 13; No. 459, black male, May 10; No. 994, black male, July 27; No. 853, white male, August 3; No. 720, black male, August 16; No. 1251, white male, August 18; No. 548, white male, October 16. For further particulars in relation to deceased prisoners, see table No. 17, which gives color, sex, when committed, former health and habits, (as far as known,) time and cause of death. In nearly all of the cases named, their diseases were contracted prior to their imprisonment with us, and how far any former habits of intemperance and vice, or the restraint of confinement had in hastening their deaths, if any, is left to conjecture. The mortality per cent. was (1.44,) one and forty-four hundredths of one per cent., or thirteen deaths in a population of nine hundred and two prisoners. During the year 555 prisoners were discharged, as follows: white males, 407; black males, 92; white females, 41; black females, 15.

These discharged prisoners may be arranged in the following classes, in reference to their health on admission and discharge:

1st. Received and discharged in good health,	151
2d. " " in the same grade of imperfect health,	119
3d. " " in better health than when received,	175
4th. Discharged in worse health than when received,	97
5th. Died during the year,	13
	<hr/> 555

In conclusion, I am pleased to bear testimony to the cordial co-operation, of all the officers in the prison, in all measures designed to promote the health and improve the sanitary condition of the prison.

The following Table shows the number of Prisoners sentenced to hard labor, also the average number of deaths, and the mortality per centage annually, for the last twenty-three years.

YEAR.	Average number of Commitments.	Number of Deaths.	Mortality per cent.
1847	175	16	9.14
1848	160	13	7.50
1849	176	7	3.40
1850	154	8	5.12
1851	245	11	4.08
1852	317	15	4.07
1853	273	12	4.39
1854	266	5	1.84
1855	229	2	0.87
1856	228	3	1.31
1857	269	3	1.11
1858	339	4	1.17
1859	388	4	1.03
1860	456	4	0.87
1861	348	2	0.57
1862	248	3	1.20
1863	215	1	0.46
1864	215	2	0.93
1865	403	6	1.48
1866	485	10	2.06
1867	493	15	3.04
1868	486	10	2.05
1869	507	13	2.56
In 1865, two of the deaths reported were Suicides.			
In 1868, two " " "			

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY YALE SMITH.

Physician to the Philadelphia County Prison.

No. 3.—Continued.

General Statement of all cases of sickness occurring in the Untried Department among the prisoners during 1869.

DISEASES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Totals.	Deaths.
Abscess.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	11	...
Acidity of Stomach.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	1	.....	6	.....
Amenorrhœa.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	3	1	.....	.....	.....	11	...
Amputation of Fingers, &c.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Anemia.....	.....	2	6	.....	3	.....	10	5	3	.....	1	.....	30	...
Anus Fissures and Prolapsus.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	8	...
Asthma.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	...
Bladder Irritable.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	5	...
Bronchitis.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	2	1	4	.....	.....	10	...
Burns and Scalds.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	3	...
Catarrhus.....	7	8	10	13	9	.....	21	12	10	16	19	21	146	...
Cholera Infantum.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	...
Cholera Morbus.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	...
Congestion of the Brain.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	1
Constipation.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	2	...
Convulsion.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	4	7	.....	2	.....	2	.....	6	...
Cramp Colic.....	.....	.....	16	19	20	41	50	4	2	57	60	.....	20	...
Debauch.....	23	13	4	5	.....	4	.....	40	30	.....	.....	25	394	9
Debility.....	3	3	10	10	9	33	15	1	7	18	15	.....	27	...
Delirium Tremens.....	9	7	15	12	7	11	14	14	23	14	12	17	180	17
Diarrhœa.....	10	12	.....	.....	1	2	1	20	20	.....	1	7	154	...
Diuresis.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	5	...
Dysentery.....	5	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	5	.....	2	.....	16	...
Dyspepsia.....	.....	3	1	.....	2	1	.....	.....	3	1	.....	.....	11	...
Ear Ache.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	6	...
Erysipelas.....	2	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	14	...
Extracting Teeth.....	.....	10	8	7	6	4	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	3	8	...
Febris Intermit.....	5	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	.....	5	68	...
Fracture of Arm and Clavicle.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	4	...
Gonorrhœa.....	20	18	15	4	11	15	.....	9	17	5	2	13	129	...
Hamatemesis.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	3	.....	4	1
Headache.....	8	2	5	.....	8	5	2	8	.....	.....	.....	4	42	...
Heart Disease.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	...
Hemorrhoids.....	2	.....	1	5	3	.....	1	3	4	.....	.....	3	22	...
Itch.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	4	...
Jaundice.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	4	...
Leucorrhœa.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	...
Lumbago.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	6	...
Luxation of the Shoulder.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	...
Mercurial Stomatitis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	...
Neuralgia.....	.....	1	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	11	...
Phthisis.....	.....	3	2	.....	4	12	10	5	3	3	10	6	58	...
Pleurisy.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	7	...
Gravel.....	.....	3	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	8	...
Prostate Inflammation.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	7	...
Pyemia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	1
Quinsy.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	...
Rheumatism.....	10	4	7	5	8	14	.....	6	10	9	7	3	83	...
Scrofula.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	2	.....	4	.....	11	...
Stricture of Urethra.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	7	...
Syphilis.....	10	15	4	14	11	13	18	21	12	.....	19	10	147	...
Ulcers.....	6	12	7	6	8	10	12	11	7	6	.....	7	92	...
Wounds, Gunshot and others.....	17	13	11	5	10	9	8	11	14	10	9	7	124	...
Totals.....	146	138	150	120	131	210	193	198	200	159	168	135	1948	29

No. 14.

*Showing the State of the Health of the Convicts sentenced in 1869, when
received into Prison.*

	WHITE.		BLACK.		TOTALS.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
Good health, - - -	199	22	36	11	268
Bad health, - - -	166	16	52	5	239
Totals, - - -	365	38	88	16	507

[illegible]

No. 15.—*Continued.*

[illegible]

[illegible]

No. 17.

Showing the deaths occurring in the Philadelphia County Prison in 1869, among Convicts to Hard Labor.

Color and Sex.	Register Number.	Date of Admission.	Date of Death	Health when Admitted.	Cause of Death.
Black, male.	231	February 11, 1866.	Feb'y 5, 1869.	Bad.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.
White, male.	3	August 20, 1866.	Feb'y 21, 1869.	"	"
"	294	February 18, 1867.	Feb'y 28, 1869.	"	"
Black, " female.	638	December 4, 1867.	March 7, 1869.	"	"
" male.	561	October 6, 1868.	March 10, 1869.	"	"
White, male.	721	February 4, 1868.	April 7, 1869.	"	"
Black, " male.	851	May 6, 1868.	April 13, 1869.	"	"
"	459	July 12, 1867.	May 10, 1869.	"	"
"	994	September 12, 1868.	July 27, 1869.	"	"
White, " "	853	May 6, 1868.	Aug. 3, 1869.	"	"
Black, " "	720	February 4, 1868.	Aug. 16, 1869.	"	"
White, " "	1251	March 2, 1869.	Aug. 18, 1869.	Delicate.	Hæmoptysis.
"	548	September 3, 1867.	Oct. 16, 1869.	Bad.	Phthisis Pulmonalis.

No. 18.—Table showing all the cases that have been under treatment for Insanity in the Philadelphia County Prison, from Oct. 13, 1839, to Dec. 31, 1902.

Register No.	Color.	Sex.	Date of Sentence.	When discharged from Prison.	Former habits.	Former health.	Health when committed.	Health when discharged.
187	W.	F.	March 23, 1836	May 24, 1836	Unknown.	Unknown.	Mania.	Mania.
†395	W.	M.	September 23, 1836	September 28, 1838	Moderate.	Good.	Crazy.	Crazy.
635	B.	M.	September 16, 1836	October 15, 1837	Intemperate.	Mania.	Well.	Well.
692	W.	F.	October 19, 1837	October 18, 1839	"	"	"	"
806	W.	F.	March 12, 1838	May 13, 1838	"	Insania.	Insania.	"
†841	W.	M.	May 11, 1838	May 11, 1838	"	Good.	Well.	Crazy.
†911	W.	M.	August 9, 1838	July 2, 1839	"	"	"	Mania and died.
1799	B.	M.	July 11, 1842	September 9, 1842	Temperate.	Insania.	Well.	Well.
*1866	W.	F.	November 29, 1842	November 15, 1843	Intemperate.	"	"	Insania.
*1958	W.	F.	March 13, 1843	April 4, 1844	"	"	"	"
*65	B.	M.	December 9, 1843	February 12, 1844	"	"	"	"
*139	W.	M.	May 15, 1844	June 5, 1845	"	"	"	"
†181	W.	M.	September 24, 1844	October 24, 1846	"	Good.	Good.	Well.
†182	W.	M.	October 6, 1844	October 6, 1845	"	"	"	"
209	W.	M.	November 28, 1844	December 1, 1848	"	Insania.	Insania.	Insania.
†245	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	October 27, 1846	"	Delicate.	Delicate.	Died of Phthisis.
†343	B.	M.	September 2, 1845	January 23, 1846	"	Good.	Well.	Died of Enteritis.
†381	B.	M.	November 4, 1845	November 6, 1847	"	Unknown.	Insania.	Well.
*509	W.	M.	July 13, 1846	July 30, 1847	Temperate.	Unknown.	Good.	"
*695	W.	M.	September 23, 1847	April 17, 1849	Intemperate.	Unknown.	Good.	"
744	R.	M.	February 15, 1845	March 15, 1848	"	Unknown.	Insania.	"
*275	W.	M.	December 1, 1848	November 7, 1849	"	"	Well.	Insania.
883	W.	M.	April 4, 1850	September 30, 1850	"	Good.	"	"
1132	W.	M.	June 22, 1850	January 18, 1852	"	Good.	Good.	Died of Tetanus.
*1165	B.	M.	June 10, 1850	September 14, 1852	Temperate.	Scrofula.	Insania.	Insania.
*1149	W.	M.	June 17, 1850	April 25, 1851	Moderate.	Good.	Good.	"
1159	B.	M.	June 6, 1851	April 7, 1852	"	Slightly Insane.	Insania.	Died of Chronic Meningitis
*1683	W.	M.	August 30, 1852	October 31, 1853	Intemperate.	Good.	Good.	Insania.
*1955	W.	M.	June 22, 1853	August 27, 1853	"	Slightly Insane.	Insania.	"
*1971	W.	M.	August 6, 1853	August 27, 1853	Temperate.	Good.	Good.	"
*†1882	W.	M.	March 2, 1853	June 28, 1854	Moderate.	"	"	"
1329	W.	M.	April 28, 1854	April 28, 1855	Intemperate.	"	"	"
*†206	W.	M.	June 12, 1854	July 13, 1855	"	Unknown.	Delicate.	"
395	W.	M.	February 24, 1855	July 13, 1855	Temperate.	"	Delicate.	"
*†251	W.	M.	September 24, 1855	December 24, 1855	"	Good.	Delicate.	"
1023	W.	M.	November 28, 1857	Remaining in prison.	Unknown.	Good.	Discharged.	"
1048	W.	M.	December 18, 1857	June 18, 1858	Intemperate.	"	Crazy.	"
1109	W.	M.	February 8, 1858	August 9, 1859	"	Delicate.	Mania.	"
1116	W.	M.	February 9, 1858	August 4, 1859	Unknown.	Good.	"	"
1208	W.	M.	February 7, 1858	January 4, 1859	"	Delicate.	"	"
1231	W.	M.	July 3, 1858	June 5, 1859	"	Good.	"	"
1550	W.	M.	August 5, 1859	October 11, 1860	Intemperate.	Good.	"	"
†583	B.	M.	February 9, 1863	May 9, 1864	Temperate.	Delicate.	Insane.	"
1998	W.	M.	February 17, 1866	August 17, 1869	Unknown.	"	"	"
198	W.	M.	February 12, 1867	February 2, 1869	"	Good.	"	"
413	W.	M.	February 11, 1867	December 11, 1868	"	"	"	"
904	W.	M.	June 25, 1868	December 25, 1869	"	Unknown.	"	"
1565	W.	M.	November 3, 1865	May 4, 1869	"	"	"	"
1461	W.	M.	August 3, 1869	Still in prison.	"	"	"	Remaining in prison.
1627	B.	F.	December 9, 1869	December 29, 1869	Intemperate.	Delicate.	"	"
1456	W.	M.	August 2, 1869	Still in prison.	Unknown.	Unknown.	"	"

* Thus marked were pardoned and sent to the Lunatic Asylum of the Blockley Almshouse.

† Thus marked—these cases are the result of masturbation.

No 19.

A Complete List of all the Deaths in the Philadelphia County Prison, from October 30, 1835, to December 31, 1868, occurring among the Prisoners sentenced to Separate Confinement or Hard Labor.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of.
*18	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	February 17, 1836	Moderate	Bad	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
*33	W.	M.	November 19, 1835	December 3, 1835	Intemperate	Delicate	Well	Suicide
*99	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	May 1, 1836	"	Good	"	Febris typhus
*123	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	November 9, 1836	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
*136	B.	M.	November 19, 1835	July 14, 1836	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
154	B.	M.	December 22, 1835	January 1, 1836	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
176	B.	M.	January 14, 1836	April 9, 1837	Moderate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
201	W.	M.	March 26, 1836	June 3, 1836	Intemperate	Bad	Serofula	Serofula
215	B.	M.	March 31, 1836	April 28, 1836	"	Good	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
218	B.	M.	April 2, 1836	March 11, 1837	"	"	Well	Pneumonia
219	W.	M.	April 2, 1836	August 5, 1836	"	"	"	Cholera morbus
230	W.	M.	April 9, 1836	April 21, 1836	"	"	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
237	B.	M.	April 9, 1836	July 11, 1837	"	"	Ophthalmia	Febris hectic
250	B.	M.	April 16, 1836	September 29, 1836	"	"	Syphilis	Syphilis
253	B.	M.	April 16, 1836	April 25, 1836	"	"	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
+216	W.	M.	May 12, 1836	September 9, 1836	"	"	Well	Febris typhus
+266	W.	M.	May 12, 1836	May 23, 1836	"	"	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
+268	B.	M.	May 12, 1836	October 13, 1836	"	"	"	Febris typhus
285	W.	M.	June 15, 1836	June 26, 1836	"	"	Catarrh	Febris typhus
283	W.	M.	June 21, 1836	October 23, 1836	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
+295	B.	M.	June 21, 1836	June 20, 1838	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
300	B.	M.	June 28, 1836	March 25, 1838	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
301	B.	M.	June 28, 1836	March 27, 1838	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis

370	W.	October	5, 1836	July	30, 1837	Intemperate	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Hydrops
384	W.	October	18, 1836	September	16, 1838	"	Delicate	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
387	B.	October	19, 1836	June	12, 1840	Temperate	Good	Hæmatemesis.	Hæmatemesis
+430	B.	December	6, 1836	May	31, 1837	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
447	B.	December	22, 1836	December	31, 1837	Intemperate	"	Syphilis	Phthisis pulmonalis
+450	B.	December	23, 1836	August	28, 1838	Moderate	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
528	B.	March	28, 1837	January	3, 1838	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
545	B.	April	8, 1837	August	21, 1838	Intemperate	"	Rheumatism.	Phthisis pulmonalis
560	B.	April	17, 1837	December	16, 1837	Temperate	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
+656	B.	M. September	22, 1837	September	12, 1838	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
664	W.	F. September	26, 1837	October	18, 1837	Intemperate	"	Febris typhus	Febris typhus
674	B.	F. September	28, 1837	July	27, 1838	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
693	W.	M. October	24, 1837	February	14, 1838	Moderate	"	"	Convulsions
696	B.	M. October	24, 1837	July	4, 1838	Temperate	"	Scrofula	Scrofula
709	B.	M. November	16, 1837	March	27, 1838	"	"	Hydrops	Hydrops
729	B.	F. December	20, 1837	February	17, 1839	Intemperate	Bad	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
737	B.	F. December	26, 1837	January	16, 1839	"	Good	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
741	W.	M. December	28, 1837	April	24, 1840	"	"	Febris	Diarrhœa
785	B.	M. March	3, 1838	July	29, 1838	"	"	Scrofula	Hepatitis
813	B.	M. March	29, 1838	August	13, 1838	Temperate	"	Delicate	Scrofula
835	B.	M. May	10, 1838	February	26, 1839	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
858	B.	M. May	16, 1838	March	13, 1839	"	"	Scrofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
859	B.	M. May	16, 1838	December	19, 1839	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
878	W.	M. June	30, 1838	February	12, 1839	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
+911	B.	M. August	9, 1838	July	2, 1839	Temperate	"	Well	Mania
+940	B.	M. October	6, 1838	November	15, 1838	Intemperate	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1025	B.	M. February	16, 1839	June	17, 1840	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
1031	B.	M. February	16, 1839	October	3, 1839	"	"	"	Paraplegia
1045	B.	M. March	2, 1839	February	16, 1840	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1053	W.	M. March	2, 1839	March	15, 1840	"	"	Well	Enteritis

No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of.
1126	B.	M.	July 13, 1839	May 16, 1841	Temperate	Good	Scrofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
†1185	B.	M.	October 26, 1839	September 4, 1840	Intemperate	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
1188	B.	M.	October 26, 1839	June 11, 1840	"	"	Haematemesis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1225	B.	F.	November 16, 1839	July 17, 1840	"	"	Delicate	Hydrops
†1233	B.	M.	October 31, 1839	April 3, 1840	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
1234	W.	M.	December 7, 1839	August 13, 1840	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1247	B.	F.	December 21, 1839	December 21, 1840	"	"	Scrofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1259	B.	M.	January 13, 1840	January 8, 1841	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1268	W.	M.	January 18, 1840	June 15, 1841	"	"	Well	Phthisis pulmonalis
1269	B.	M.	January 18, 1840	January 7, 1841	Temperate	"	Scrofula	Scrofula
1275	B.	M.	January 29, 1840	February 15, 1841	"	"	"	Scrofula
1300	B.	M.	February 21, 1840	June 15, 1841	Intemperate	"	Well	Tub. meningitis
1347	B.	M.	May 11, 1840	June 19, 1841	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1326	B.	M.	May 11, 1840	May 4, 1841	"	"	Scrofula	Scrofula
1446	B.	M.	November 25, 1840	June 27, 1841	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1469	B.	M.	January 24, 1841	July 21, 1841	"	"	Scrofula	Scrofula
1489	B.	M.	February 5, 1841	May 28, 1842	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1494	W.	M.	March 2, 1841	November 16, 1842	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1524	B.	M.	May 6, 1841	August 11, 1841	Temperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1548	B.	M.	May 11, 1841	July 31, 1841	Intemperate	"	Well	Apoplexia
1583	W.	M.	July 22, 1841	July 22, 1842	"	Bad	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
1608	B.	M.	September 19, 1841	February 28, 1842	"	"	Scrofula	Scrofula
1618	B.	M.	October 14, 1841	February 5, 1842	"	"	"	Scrofula
1645	W.	M.	November 11, 1841	January 12, 1842	"	Good	Well	Epilepsia
1668	B.	M.	December 23, 1841	December 15, 1842	"	"	Scrofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1677	B.	M.	January 5, 1842	December 1, 1842	"	Bad	"	Bronchitis

1680	B.	M.	January	5, 1842	February	7, 1843	Intemperate	Good	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1682	B.	F.	January	6, 1842	April	26, 1842	"	"	"	Hydrops
1683	B.	F.	January	6, 1842	August	1, 1842	"	Bad	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1684	B.	F.	January	6, 1842	January	5, 1843	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1728	B.	M.	March	9, 1842	June	20, 1843	"	"	"	Colica
1741	B.	M.	March	11, 1842	May	12, 1842	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1745	B.	M.	March	11, 1842	March	4, 1844	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1830	B.	M.	September	14, 1842	April	6, 1843	"	Bad	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1835	W.	M.	September	17, 1842	March	26, 1844	"	Delicate	Fistula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1838	B.	M.	September	23, 1842	February	8, 1844	"	Bad	Serofula	Carditis
1839	B.	M.	September	23, 1842	January	23, 1844	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1930	B.	M.	March	7, 1843	September	12, 1844	"	Bad	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
1931	B.	M.	March	7, 1843	October	29, 1844	"	"	"	Serofula
1939	B.	M.	March	8, 1843	June	8, 1844	"	Delicate	"	Serofula
1946	W.	M.	March	10, 1843	July	28, 1843	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Hydrops
1948	B.	M.	March	10, 1843	January	27, 1844	"	Bad	Serofula	Serofula
1978	B.	M.	April	5, 1843	April	26, 1844	"	"	"	Serofula
1987	B.	M.	May	9, 1843	September	10, 1843	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1929	B.	M.	March	7, 1843	June	9, 1845	"	Good	Serofula	Serofula
+1967	B.	M.	May	2, 1843	May	8, 1846	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Serofula
3	W.	M.	July	6, 1843	June	10, 1844	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
16	W.	M.	September	12, 1843	January	16, 1844	"	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
55	W.	M.	November	10, 1843	June	13, 1844	"	Delicate	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
109	B.	M.	March	18, 1843	May	18, 1844	"	Good	Well	Hydrops
7	W.	M.	July	10, 1843	June	3, 1844	"	"	Good	Enteritis
86	B.	M.	January	24, 1844	September	20, 1845	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
97	B.	M.	March	9, 1844	February	5, 1845	"	"	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
123	B.	M.	May	8, 1844	April	2, 1845	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
125	B.	M.	May	8, 1844	June	11, 1845	"	Serofula	Serofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
127	B.	M.	May	9, 1844	November	12, 1845	"	Good	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
							"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis

No. 19—Continued

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of.
169	B.	M.	September 14, 1844	August 23, 1845	Intemperate	Good	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
†150	B.	M.	July 2, 1844	July 20, 1846	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
178	W.	M.	October 21, 1844	June 26, 1846	"	"	Delicate	Debility
193	B.	M.	November 22, 1844	June 21, 1845	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
208	B.	M.	September 28, 1844	May 23, 1847	"	"	Delicate	Scorbutus
245	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	October 2, 1846	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
250	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	April 28, 1846	"	Scrofula	Scrofula	Scrofula
247	B.	M.	March 4, 1845	August 23, 1845	"	Good	Good	Epilepsia
301	B.	M.	May 9, 1845	May 29, 1847	"	"	"	Scrofula
311	W.	M.	July 8, 1845	September 11, 1845	"	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
316	W.	M.	July 14, 1845	December 6, 1847	"	Good	Good	Asphyxia
323	B.	M.	July 15, 1845	June 6, 1846	"	Scrofula	Scrofula	Scrofula
326	B.	M.	July 17, 1845	August 19, 1847	"	"	"	Scrofula
331	B.	M.	July 19, 1845	May 1, 1846	Moderate	Good	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
†341	B.	F.	September 12, 1845	May 16, 1847	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
†343	W.	M.	September 2, 1845	January 28, 1846	"	"	Dysenteria	Ulcer of Bowels
†360	B.	M.	September 5, 1845	June 6, 1846	Temperate	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
†367	B.	M.	September 10, 1845	September 8, 1846	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
†371	W.	M.	September 12, 1845	May 13, 1846	"	Delicate	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
384	B.	M.	November 7, 1845	June 23, 1846	"	Good	Good	Scrofula
399	W.	M.	November 22, 1845	December 9, 1846	"	"	Syphilis	Epilepsia
408	W.	M.	January 6, 1846	September 2, 1846	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
416	W.	M.	January 7, 1846	July 12, 1845	"	"	Delicate	Diarrhoea
439	W.	M.	January 17, 1846	June 19, 1847	"	Hydrops	Hydrops	Carditis
431	B.	M.	January 13, 1846	May 20, 1847	"	Good	Good	Enteritis
†479	B.	M.	May 5, 1846	June 23, 1847	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis

No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of.
1061	B.	M.	October 24, 1849	August 26, 1850	Moderate	Good	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
1062	B.	M.	October 24, 1849	July 23, 1850	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1074	B.	M.	November 10, 1849	April 19, 1850	Temperate	"	Scrofula	Phthisis pulmonalis
†1082	B.	M.	December 18, 1849	May 9, 1850	"	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
1132	W.	M.	April 4, 1850	September 30, 1850	Intemperate	"	"	Tetanus
1280	W.	M.	February 21, 1851	October 1, 1851	Moderate	"	"	Inanition
1046	W.	M.	October 16, 1849	October 16, 1851	Temperate	"	"	Chronic enteritis
1219	B.	M.	November 23, 1850	April 12, 1851	"	"	"	Consumption
1201	B.	M.	October 21, 1850	April 8, 1851	Moderate	"	"	Consumption
1159	B.	M.	June 17, 1850	April 25, 1851	"	"	"	Chronic meningitis
1155	B.	M.	June 14, 1850	July 22, 1851	"	"	"	Consumption
1060	B.	M.	October 24, 1849	March 10, 1851	Intemperate	"	"	Consumption
935	B.	M.	February 8, 1849	April 9, 1851	"	"	"	Consumption
926	B.	M.	February 7, 1849	August 19, 1851	"	"	"	Consumption
928	B.	M.	February 7, 1849	December 3, 1851	Temperate	"	"	Scrofula
1207	B.	M.	October 23, 1850	August 14, 1851	Moderate	"	"	Chronic enteritis
1432	W.	M.	October 10, 1851	March 3, 1852	Intemperate	"	"	Bronchitis
1089	B.	M.	December 22, 1849	March 24, 1852	Temperate	"	"	Scrofula
1338	W.	M.	May 9, 1851	March 27, 1852	Moderate	"	"	Scrofula
1473	B.	M.	December 5, 1851	May 4, 1852	Intemperate	"	"	Peritonitis
1179	B.	M.	August 13, 1850	May 6, 1852	"	"	"	Chronic gastritis
1123	W.	M.	February 13, 1850	May 27, 1852	Temperate	"	Syphilis	Carditis
1564	W.	M.	March 5, 1852	June 5, 1852	Moderate	"	Good	Scorbutus
1541	B.	M.	February 16, 1852	July 8, 1852	Temperate	"	Phthisis	Phthisis pulmonalis
955	W.	M.	July 27, 1849	July 12, 1852	Moderate	"	Syphilis	Ascites
1413	W.	M.	August 28, 1851	July 16, 1852	Temperate	"	"	Chronic meningitis

1472	W.	M.	December 5, 1851	July 20, 1852	Intemperate	Good	Good	Ramol. of brain
1317	B.	M.	April 17, 1851	July 12, 1852	"	"	Delicate	Scorbutus
863	W.	M.	October 16, 1848	August 11, 1852	Temperate	"	Good	Phthisis pulmonalis
1493	B.	M.	December 31, 1851	August 17, 1852	Moderate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1440	B.	M.	October 20, 1851	September 29, 1852	Temperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1345	B.	M.	June 6, 1851	May 29, 1852	Moderate	Insane	"	Scorbutus
1822	W.	M.	January 3, 1852	January 8, 1853	Intemperate	Febris	Febris	Febris typhoid
1498	B.	M.	January 17, 1852	January 10, 1853	Moderate	Good	Good	Febris typhoid
1617	W.	M.	May 29, 1852	February 5, 1853	Temperate	"	"	Febris typhoid
1327	W.	M.	April 22, 1851	March 16, 1853	Intemperate	"	"	Chronic enteritis
1871	W.	M.	February 16, 1853	March 17, 1853	"	"	"	Febris typhoid
1110	B.	M.	February 6, 1850	July 19, 1853	"	"	"	Scrofula
1720	B.	M.	October 14, 1852	September 11, 1853	"	"	"	Scorbutus
1491	B.	M.	December 29, 1851	October 17, 1853	Temperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1959	W.	M.	July 2, 1853	November 7, 1853	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1866	B.	M.	February 16, 1853	December 4, 1853	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1484	B.	F.	December 19, 1851	March 12, 1853	Temperate	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1599	B.	M.	April 20, 1852	February 25, 1853	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
10	B.	M.	October 18, 1852	March 12, 1854	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
1993	B.	M.	October 6, 1853	April 11, 1854	"	"	"	Phthisis pulmonalis
202	W.	M.	June 9, 1854	June 27, 1854	Intemperate	"	"	Cholera asphyxia
1992	B.	M.	October 6, 1853	July 31, 1854	Temperate	"	"	Pneumonia
172	W.	M.	April 12, 1854	August 8, 1854	"	Bronchitis	Bronchitis	Cong. of lungs
190	W.	F.	May 2, 1854	April 20, 1855	"	Good	Ascites	Ascites
247	W.	F.	September 2, 1854	July 21, 1855	Intemperate	Delicate	Phthisis	Phthisis pulmonalis
512	W.	M.	October 4, 1855	April 27, 1856	"	Bad	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis
620	B.	M.	February 21, 1856	June 12, 1856	"	Delicate	Delicate	Scrofula [syphilis]
666	B.	M.	June 4, 1856	August 29, 1856	"	"	Ph. pul., comb. with	Ph. pul. comb. with
707	W.	M.	August 6, 1856	January 17, 1857	"	Bad	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
928	B.	M.	August 6, 1857	August 26, 1857	Moderate	Delicate	" comb. with scrof.	" comb. with scrof.

No. 19—*Continued.*

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died with.
905	W.	M.	June 4, 1857	December 5, 1857	Moderate	Delicate	Ph. comb. with scrof.	Ph. comb. with scrof.
822	B.	M.	February 5, 1857	January 7, 1858	Intemperate	Bad	Disease of liver	Hepatitis
1014	B.	F.	November 13, 1857	May 9, 1858	Unknown	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1105	W.	M.	February 9, 1858	June 29, 1858	Intemperate	Delicate	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1122	B.	F.	February 11, 1858	August 4, 1858	Unknown	"	Phthisis pulmonalis	Phthisis pulmonalis
1055	B.	M.	November 16, 1857	January 30, 1859	Intemperate	Bad	Delicate	Phthisis
1604	W.	M.	June 8, 1859	July 11, 1859	"	"	"	Phthisis
1320	B.	M.	October 27, 1858	July 17, 1859	"	Unknown	"	Phthisis
1019	W.	M.	November 17, 1857	July 19, 1859	Moderate	"	Scrofulous	Scrofulous abscess
1233	W.	M.	August 4, 1858	July 13, 1860	Intemperate	"	Bad	Phthisis
1607	B.	M.	June 8, 1859	June 5, 1860	Moderate	"	Scrofula	Scrofula mesent
1808	B.	M.	January 5, 1860	August 26, 1860	Intemperate	"	Phthisis & syphilis	Ph. comb. with syph
1943	W.	M.	April 11, 1860	June 27, 1860	"	"	Bad	Acute bronchitis
1686	W.	M.	September 3, 1859	July 28, 1861	"	Delicate	Delicate	Phthisis & masturb.
233	B.	M.	December 10, 1860	November 9, 1861	Moderate	Bad	"	Heart disease [nia
473	W.	M.		February 3, 1862	Intemperate	"	Bad	Ph. comb. with her-
617	B.	M.		February 24, 1862	Moderate	Delicate	"	Masturbation
485	B.	F.		October 12, 1862	"	"	"	Phthisis
793	B.	M.	September 15, 1862	January 21, 1863	Unknown	Bad	"	Phthisis
1177	W.	F.	June 9, 1864	July 16, 1864	Intemperate	"	"	Diarrhoea
1093	B.	F.	February 9, 1864	September 15, 1864	Unknown	"	"	Aseites
1255	B.	F.	October 19, 1864	January 13, 1865	"	Unknown	"	Syphilis
1245	W.	M.	October 10, 1864	January 22, 1865	"	"	"	Committed suicide
1144	B.	F.	April 13, 1864	February 28, 1865	Moderate	Delicate	Consumption	Phthisis pulmonalis
1318	W.	M.	April 11, 1865	May 27, 1865	Intemperate	"	Bad	Chronic diarrhoea
272	W.	M.	January 9, 1861	July 23, 1865	Moderate	Good	Good	Committed suicide

	W.	M.	April	14, 1864	October	19, 1865	Intemperate	Delicate	Bad	Delicate	Bad	Paralysis
1130	W.	M.	April	14, 1864	March	30, 1866	"	Bad	Delicate	Enteritis	Phthisis	Enteritis
268	W.	M.	January	9, 1861	July	16, 1866	Moderate	"	Consumption	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1390	W.	M.	July	8, 1865	June	1, 1866	Unknown	Delicate	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1500	W.	M.	October	9, 1865	September	24, 1866	Intemperate	Delicate	Good	Heart disease	Phthisis	Heart disease
1575	W.	M.	November	7, 1865	December	11, 1866	"	Unknown	Consumption	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1762	B.	M.	February	9, 1866	June	1, 1866	"	Bad	Consumption	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1778	B.	M.	February	14, 1866	June	15, 1866	"	"	Delicate	Enteritis	Phthisis	Enteritis
1892	B.	M.	April	18, 1866	August	12, 1866	"	"	Consumption	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1664	B.	F.	December	15, 1865	August	19, 1866	Unknown	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1764	B.	F.	February	9, 1866	April	8, 1866	"	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1350	B.	F.	January	7, 1865	May	22, 1867	Unknown	"	Bad	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1438	W.	M.	August	18, 1865	May	22, 1867	"	Good	Good	Masturbation	Phthisis	Masturbation
1452	W.	M.	August	23, 1865	May	15, 1867	Intemperate	Bad	Bad	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1525	W.	M.	October	12, 1865	November	12, 1867	"	Delicate	Delicate	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1694	B.	M.	January	11, 1866	March	21, 1867	Moderate	Bad	Bad	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1763	B.	M.	February	9, 1866	January	20, 1867	"	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1845	W.	M.	April	10, 1866	February	5, 1867	"	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1976	B.	M.	August	13, 1866	January	31, 1867	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1997	W.	M.	August	17, 1866	January	22, 1867	"	Moderate	"	Heart disease	Phthisis	Heart disease
220	B.	M.	February	11, 1867	August	9, 1867	Moderate	"	"	Scrofula	General Debility	General Debility
258	B.	M.	February	12, 1867	October	1, 1867	"	Bad	"	Typhus fever	Typhus fever	Typhus fever
279	B.	M.	February	13, 1867	March	8, 1867	"	Good	Good	Typhus fever	Typhus fever	Typhus fever
288	W.	M.	February	14, 1867	July	27, 1867	Intemperate	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
336	W.	M.	April	11, 1867	July	1, 1867	"	Bad	Bad	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
432	W.	M.	June	21, 1867	December	29, 1867	Moderate	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
597	W.	M.	October	28, 1867	January	22, 1868	"	"	"	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1159	B.	M.	April	28, 1864	March	5, 1868	Unknown	Unknown	"	Gastritis	Typhus fever	Typhus fever
576	W.	M.	October	15, 1867	March	12, 1868	"	Unknown	Delicate	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis
1549	W.	M.	October	20, 1865	June	13, 1868	Intemperate	Bad	Bad	Phthisis	Phthisis	Phthisis

No. 19—Continued.

No.	Color.	Sex.	Committed.	Died.	Former Habits.	Former Health.	Health when Committed.	Died of.
502	W.	M.	August 17, 1867	August 2, 1868	Intemperate	Delicate	Bad	Phthisis
508	W.	M.	August 19, 1867	August 12, 1868	"	"	Delicate	Syphilis
1554	W.	M.	October 26, 1865	August 21, 1868	"	"	Bad	Phthisis
1936	W.	M.	June 13, 1866	August 22, 1868	Moderate	"	"	Scrofula
693	B.	M.	June 13, 1868	September 8, 1868	"	Good	Good	Heart disease
691	B.	M.	June 13, 1868	December 31, 1868	"	Delicate	Bad	Phthisis
231	B.	M.	February 11, 1866	February 6, 1869	Temperate	Bad	Consumptive	Phthisis pulmonalis
3	W.	M.	August 20, 1866	February 21, 1869	Intemperate	"	"	"
294	W.	M.	February 18, 1867	February 28, 1869	"	"	"	"
638	B.	M.	December 4, 1867	March 7, 1869	"	"	"	"
561	B.	F.	October 6, 1868	March 10, 1869	"	"	"	"
721	B.	M.	February 4, 1868	April 7, 1869	"	"	"	"
851	W.	M.	May 6, 1868	April 13, 1869	"	"	"	"
459	B.	M.	July 12, 1867	May 10, 1869	Unknown	"	"	"
994	B.	M.	September 12, 1868	July 27, 1869	"	"	"	"
853	W.	M.	May 6, 1868	August 3, 1869	Intemperate	"	"	"
720	B.	M.	February 4, 1868	August 16, 1869	"	"	"	"
1251	W.	M.	March 2, 1869	August 18, 1869	"	Delicate	"	Hæmoptysis
548	W.	M.	September 3, 1867	October 16, 1869.	"	Bad	"	Phthisis pulmonalis

* Removed from Walnut Street Prison.

† Removed from Arch Street Prison, where this fever was prevalent, and many of the inmates died thereof.

‡ Their disease was caused by masturbation.

The prisoner who died October 19, 1865, was under sentence of death, had been respited twice, and awaiting the action of the Governor.

No. 20.—*General Statement of all cases of sickness among the Prisoners sentenced to hard labor in the Philadelphia County Prison for the year 1869.*

DISEASES.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Totals.
Abdominal Dropsy.....	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Abscess.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	...	7
Acidity of Stomach.....	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	6
Amaurosis.....	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	4
Amenorrhœa.....	...	...	3	2	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	2	11
Amputation of Fingers, &c.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
Anœmia.....	...	...	5	6	...	...	3	8	3	2	3	4	34
Anus Fissures and Prolapsus.....	3	...	2	...	...	3	1	...	...	1	...	1	11
Asthma.....	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2	1	...	...	1	7
Bladder Irritable.....	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
Bronchitis.....	1	1	...	...	2	...	3	...	2	...	4	2	15
Catarrhus.....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	3	...	...	14
Cramp Colic.....	2	...	...	1	...	5	1	...	2	...	2	...	13
Debility.....	6	4	4	2	...	10	9	7	10	5	2	3	62
Diarrhœa.....	5	9	5	3	7	9	11	15	8	10	8	4	94
Diuresis.....	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	6
Dysentery.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	2	1	...	1	9
Dyspepsia.....	...	...	...	3	1	8	4	...	3	2	2	2	26
Eczema.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	1	5
Epilepsy.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	5
Erysipelas.....	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	8
Fatty Tumor.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
Fibrous Tumor.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Febris, Intermittent and Bilious.....	3	3	2	1	7	3	...	...	...	3	6	5	33
Gonorrhœa.....	5	...	4	2	...	1	...	...	3	...	...	2	17
Gravel.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	3
Hæmorrhoids.....	2	2	...	...	3	2	4	...	2	4	1	...	20
Headache.....	3	3	8	7	...	6	11	9	2	7	3	6	65
Heart Disease.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	3
Hernia.....	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	6
Hypertrophy of Testicles.....	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	5
Hæmoptysis.....	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	4
Insane.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	3
Itch.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	3
Leucorrhœa.....	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	3	2	10
Lumbago.....	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	7
Masturbation.....	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	1	1	8
Neuralgia.....	3	4	2	4	2	5	1	1	...	5	1	3	31
Obstipation.....	1	2	...	...	...	5	...	2	...	6	4	2	22
Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	3
Phthisis.....	...	8	8	12	6	9	4	...	11	9	3	4	74
Pleuritis.....	1	1	...	4	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	10
Prostatitis.....	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	1	1	3	9
Rheumatism.....	9	8	3	...	...	6	...	3	6	4	5	6	50
Sciatica.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
Scrofula.....	4	6	3	5	2	7	4	...	5	1	...	5	42
Stricture, Urethra.....	1	...	...	4	4	5	...	...	...	2	1	...	17
Syphilis.....	10	7	4	5	4	10	8	1	2	3	1	8	63
Teeth Extracted.....	2	...	...	...	3	...	5	4	2	3	4	5	28
Ulcers.....	1	...	2	1	4	5	...	1	2	4	...	3	23
Totals.....	65	62	60	69	59	111	88	70	77	93	65	85	904

No. 21.

Total Percentage of Deaths is as follows :

COLOR AND SEX.	TOTAL PRISONERS.	TOTAL DEATHS.	PERCENTAGE.
White Males, - - -	5,725	99	1.73
White Females, - -	919	4	0.43
Black Males, - - -	2,260	168	7.43
Black Females, - -	763	24	3.15
Totals, - - - -	9,667	295	12.74

No. 22.

This Table will show, in a condensed form, the Causes of Death, with the Color of the Prisoners, and the state of Health when admitted into Prison, from the opening of Prison to December 31st, 1869.

WHEN ADMITTED.	BLACK.	WHITE.	TOTAL.
Well, - - - - -	92	53	145
Sick, - - - - -	100	50	150
Totals, - - - -	192	103	295

No. 22—continued.

Of these 295 deaths, they died of the following diseases :

DISEASES.	BLACK.	WHITE.	TOTAL.
Apoplexia, - - - - -	1	0	1
Ascites, - - - - -	2	2	4
Asiatic Cholera, - - - - -	0	6	6
Asphyxia, - - - - -	0	2	2
Bronchitis, - - - - -	1	2	3
Carditis, - - - - -	1	2	3
Cholera morbus, - - - - -	0	1	1
Chronic meningitis, - - - - -	1	0	1
Chronic enteritis, - - - - -	1	2	3
Chronic gastritis, - - - - -	0	1	1
Colica, - - - - -	1	1	2
Congestion of lungs, - - - - -	0	1	1
Convulsions, - - - - -	1	1	2
Debility, - - - - -	1	1	2
Diarrhœa, - - - - -	2	3	5
Enteritis, - - - - -	4	3	7
Epilepsia, - - - - -	1	2	3
Febris, typhus, - - - - -	5	10	15
Febris, hectic, - - - - -	1	0	1
Gastritis, - - - - -	1	0	1
Hæmatura, - - - - -	1	0	1
Heart disease, - - - - -	2	2	4
Hepatitis, - - - - -	0	1	1
Hemoptysis, - - - - -	0	1	0
Hydrops, - - - - -	3	3	6
Inanition, - - - - -	1	0	1
Mania, - - - - -	1	0	1
Masturbation, - - - - -	0	1	1
Paralysis, - - - - -	0	1	1
Paraplegia, - - - - -	2	0	2
Peritonitis - - - - -	0	1	1
Phthisis pulmonalis, - - - - -	117	43	160
Pneumonia, - - - - -	4	0	4
Ramollescence of the brain, - - - - -	1	0	1
Scorbutus, - - - - -	6	0	6
Scrofula, - - - - -	25	4	29
Suicide, - - - - -	0	3	3
Syphilis, - - - - -	3	1	4
Tubercular meningitis, - - - - -	1	0	1
Tubercular peritonitis, - - - - -	1	0	1
Tetanus, - - - - -	0	1	1
Ulceration of bowels, - - - - -	0	1	1
Totals, - - - - -	192	103	295

